

英语试卷参考答案与评分细则

第一部分 听力(解析略)

第二部分 阅读

A 篇

主题语境:人与社会

语篇出处:本文选自 *The Week Junior USA — November 18, 2022*

语篇解读:这是一篇说明文,描述不同民族文化习俗与传统节日。作者主要列出了南瓜派和苹果派的优点,旨在收集读者对于南瓜派和苹果派之争的投票。

答案解析:21—23 CBA

21. C 细节理解题。本题题干为南瓜派和苹果派有何共同之处,根据 *As one of America's first crops, pumpkin has become fall's signature flavor since the early 18th century. Even 300 years ago, Americans knew it was the best pie.* 和 *Apple pie is just about as old as our country and even appeared in America's first cookbook. Have you heard the expression "It's as American as apple pie"? No one says that about pumpkin pie!* 可知两者都有很长的历史。根据 *As a bonus, pumpkins are packed full of vitamins and nutrients that are good for your body.* 和 *To quote another expression, "An apple a day keeps the doctor away."* That means apples are nutritious and help keep us healthy. 可知,两者都营养丰富。根据 *With its warm, comforting mix of cinnamon(肉桂), nutmeg(豆蔻), and other spices, delectable pumpkin pie gives you perfect bites that melt in your mouth, which simply can't be beat.* 和 *There are countless variations on the classic, with different spices and flavorings, dried fruits and nuts, and different crusts(酥皮).* Apple pie is the clear winner for people who love the balance of fruit and buttery pie crust. 可知两者口感不一样,南瓜派入口即化,苹果派有不同的酥皮。故答案为 C 项。
22. B 推理判断题。本题题干为在哪里可以找到这篇文章? 根据 *Now that you've read a bit more about this issue, click here to vote in our debate.* 可知点击此处可投票,故答案为 B 项。
23. A 推理判断题。本题题干为文章的写作意图是什么? 根据最后一段内容可知,作者想要读者对南瓜派和苹果派之争进行投票。故答案为 A 项。

B 篇

主题语境:人与社会

语篇出处:本文选自 *short story by Becca Robin: The Sun Always Rises*

语篇解读:这是一篇记叙文,讲述了 Cassie 在离开艺术学校一周年这天心情低落,但被一个陌生人开导后,通过绘画再次对生活产生乐观心态的故事。

答案解析:24—27 DCBA

24. D 细节理解题。通过前后文可知,此处的“he”指的是 Jonah。前文“Cassie had been sitting on a

chair outside for the past 10 minutes”中我们知道 Cassie 在休息时间思绪纷飞,老板 Jonah 关心她的状态“Are you OK?”,还宽慰她不必着急继续工作“We’re not busy. Take your time.”还为她拿来咖啡“Jonah came with a cappuccino for her.”,以及在 Cassie 无意倾诉后并没有过多追问,可知 Jonah 很体贴 Cassie 的情绪不安,故答案为 D 项。

25. C 推理判断题。通过第六段开头“Cassie had gone to study fine art hopefully but dropped out after only a year due to the unbearable homesickness. Since then, she hadn’t touched her paints for a whole year.”可知,Cassie 原本满怀希望去艺术学校学画画,但因想家过甚而辍学。而“今天”是她辍学一周年的日子,也意味着“her exciting plans turning to dust”,所以“今天”Cassie 情绪不高,因为她原本的计划中途结束了。故答案为 C 项。
26. B 推理判断题。前文可知 Cassie 的画“did have a sad, dreary quality”,根据 Willow 的话“You have talent, but there is much sadness in it, for one so young.”可知 Willow 觉得 Cassie 的画技很好,但是画中带着不符合她年纪的悲伤,所以建议她改画 sunrise,日出会让人精神振奋,重新对生活充满希望,故答案为 B 项。
27. A 主旨大意题。根据文章内容可知,这是一个女孩通过自己曾经热爱的事情和外界帮助重新获得对生活的积极的态度, sunrise 是文章中重要的意象,以此为题符合文章大意,故答案为 A 项,“太阳照常升起”;B 选项“Every Man Has Its Price.”意为“天生我材必有用”;C 选项“Strike While the Iron Is Hot.”意为“趁热打铁”;D 选项“A Good Medicine Tastes Bitter.”意为“良药苦口”。

C 篇

主题语境:人与自然

语篇出处:本文选自 *Science News* 5,2022 中的 Malaria uptick tied to amphibian losses

语篇解读:本文是一篇说明文,讲述的是两栖动物的死亡是导致疟疾增长的重要原因。

答案解析:28—31 BDBC

28. B 细节理解题。由第一段中的“The massive loss of amphibians(两栖动物) in the region from a fungal disease may have contributed to the malaria increase.”可以看出是由于两栖动物的大量死亡导致疟疾的增长。故答案为 B 项。
29. D 推理判断题。通过第三段的内容,On average, each county had 0.8 to 1.1 additional cases of malaria per 1,000 people per year for about six years, beginning several years after the amphibian losses, Michael Springborn, an environmental economist of the University of California, Davis, and colleagues found. 可知,这一段讲述的就是 Springborn 和他的同事的发现,而内容就是在两栖动物死亡后的几年间,平均每个县每年每千人有 0.8 到 1.1 个额外的疟疾病例,所以“当两栖动物变少时,疟疾病例显示出相关的变化”是正确的。故答案为 D 项。
30. B 推理判断题。由第四段中的“The researchers worked out when the fungus arrived at a given place and then looked at the number of malaria cases in those places before and after the die-offs.”可以推断出,科学家是通过对比前后的数量来判断的。故答案为 B 项。
31. C 推理判断题。由最后一段可以得出人的生命健康与野生生物是息息相关的。B 选项是对“Humans are causing wildlife to be lost at a rate similar to that of other major mass extinction events,”的错误理解。故答案为 C 项。

D 篇

主题语境:人与社会

语篇出处:本文选自 *New Scientist* 2022-02-26

语篇解读:这是一篇说明文,介绍了通过改变血型的方式使得器官捐赠更为普遍。

答案解析:32-35 DCAD

32. D 细节理解题。由第二段 Blood types are largely defined by the presence or absence of certain sugar molecules called antigens(抗原) on the surface of cells. 可知,血型主要是由特定的糖分子,也就是潜伏在细胞表面的抗原的有或无来界定的,故答案为 D 项。
33. C 细节理解题。由 People with the most common blood type, O, lack these antigens on their cells, so their organs can be accepted by people with other blood types. 可知,O 型血是最常见的一种血型,而且这种血型中不存在抗原,所以他们的器官可以被不同血型的人接受,故答案为 C 项。
34. A 细节理解题。由第四段 They found the enzymes could remove 97 percent of type A antigens in the lungs from a type A donor in 4 hours, which meant the cells had been effectively changed to blood type O. 和第六段 Although cells rid of antigens tend to produce new ones over time, 可知,血型 A 捐赠者肺里 97% 的 A 型抗原已经被清除,这意味着这些细胞已经被有效地暂时转化为血型 O,故答案为 A 项。
35. D 主旨大意题。由最后一段 Although cells rid of antigens tend to produce new ones over time, Cypel hopes the lack of antigens would last long enough for the body to get through the dangerous first few days and weeks after a transplant. 和 The study only looked at the effects of a simulated transplantation over the short term, which isn't enough to assess whether the resurfaced antigens could eventually have a negative effect. 可知,虽然目前已经成功地转化了捐赠器官中的血液,但是目前只是基于短期的研究,移除掉的抗原随着时间的推移会再一次长出来,而这些抗原的再一次出现会不会产生负面影响现在还是未知的,所以最后一段主要是在讲目前研究存在的一些限制,故答案为 D 项。

【七选五】

主题语境:人与社会

语篇出处:本文选自 *Reader's Digest* December 2022

语篇解读:这是一篇议论文,讨论收养宠物需要注意的问题。

答案解析:36-40 GFBAC

36. G 考察主旨句及过渡句。从下文中每段给出的主旨句来看,此处承上启下。
37. F 从前一句“人们有很多理由为他们的宠物找一个新家—离婚、没有合适的住宿或没有照顾小狗的时间和金钱”可以推测后一句应该是这些理由带来的后果—“很多狗和猫都成了流浪狗/猫,没有身份或无人认领”。
38. B 从前一句“一般来说,如果你想从饲养员那里买一只宠物的话,你可能只买得到幼小的动物”和后一句“领养一只更成熟的狗或猫会有更多好处”可知这里需要提到另一种方式“收容所有更多宠物供你选择”。
39. A 这里需要一个主题句,后面的整段内容可以归纳为“你得从可靠的来源选择适合你的宠物”。
40. C 根据上一句“你得注意”和后一句开头的“例如”可知本句应该概括性的提出“选择适合你的生活方式的宠物很重要”。

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

【完型填空】

主题语境:人与自我(生命的意义与价值)

语篇出处:本文选自 https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s/tmZtTfuKipsnCHtm_gdKjQ

语篇解读:这是一篇记叙文。文章是来自巴基斯坦的艺术家 Muniba Mazari 的自述,她曾因一场车祸伤到脊髓。在医院康复的数月期间,她经历了身体和心理的巨大变化。本来以为生命从此没有了意义,但画画使她的生活变得多姿多彩起来,最后她凭借不言败的信念成为了画家。是逆境挖掘出了她内心的艺术才能,也是艺术让她活了下来。

答案解析:41—45 BCDCC 46—50 ADABB 51—55 DABCA

41. B 考查动词词义辨析。句意:他们从不哭泣,从不抱怨,反而总是面带微笑。A. pray 祈祷;B. blame 责备;C. forgive 原谅;D. insist 坚持。根据 and 可知此处应与 cry 并列。故选 B。
42. C 考查名词词义辨析。句意:我称这些人为战士,因为他们懂得生活的艺术。A. survivors 幸存者;B. failures 失败者;C. fighters 战士;D. explorers 探索者。根据上句中“fight an unseen battle within themselves everyday 和 they never cry and 42, but with a big smile on their face”,可知虽然每天在内心进行着一场看不见的战斗,却从不哭泣和抱怨,反而脸上带着灿烂的微笑,这种笑面困难的人可以称为战士。故选 C。
43. D 考查形容词词义辨析。句意:那次事故的结果是,我受了多重伤。A. slight 轻微的;B. personal 私人的;C. distinct 不同的;D. multiple 多个的。根据冒号后面的内容可知是多处受伤。故选 D。
44. C 考查动词词义辨析。句意:我右臂的桡骨和尺骨断裂。A. cut 切割;B. cured 治愈;C. cracked 断裂;D. separated 分开。故选 C。
45. C 考查动词词义辨析。句意:但真正完全改变我的生活和性格的是脊髓损伤。A. improved 改进;B. suited 适合;C. changed 改变;D. dominated 支配。故选 C。
46. A 考查介词短语辨析。句意:我们确实努力尝试找救护车,但无果。A. in vain 徒然;B. in sorrow 悲伤;C. in despair 失望;D. in relief 松了一口气。根据“so I was thrown in the back of a potohar jeep”可知她们虽然努力了,但还是没有找到救护车,最后只能被扔进了一辆 potohar 吉普车的后面。故选 A。
47. D 考查动词词义辨析。句意:我被扔进了一辆 potohar 吉普车的后面,迅速送往附近的医院。A. admitted 允许进入;B. walked 护送…走;C. showed 带…参观;D. rushed 快速运输,速送。根据“I was thrown in the back of a potohar jeep, and then 47 to the nearby hospital”可知在这种情况下,我先是被扔上吉普车,再迅速被送往医院。故选 D。
48. A 考查动词短语辨析。句意:不幸的是,我被拒绝收治,因为那里缺乏急救措施。A. kicked out 踢出;B. picked out 挑选;C. helped out 帮助摆脱困难;D. worn out 使疲惫。故选 A。
49. B 考查动词词义辨析。句意:我在那家医院经历了三次大手术,两次小手术。A. performed 实施;B. underwent 经历;C. required 要求;D. planned 计划。故选 B。
50. B 考查形容词词义辨析。句意:我在医院度过的那两个半月太可怕了。A. joyful 令人愉快的;B. dreadful 糟糕透顶的;C. helpful 有帮助的;D. regretful 遗憾的。根据“I was in severe pain, especially 51.”可知我很痛苦,尤其是心理上。故选 B。
51. D 考查副词词义辨析。句意:我很痛苦,尤其是心理上。A. sensitively 敏感地;B. theoretically

理论上;C. physically 身体上;D. psychologically 心理上。根据“I was fed up with wearing the hospital gown, looking at the white walls and sitting idle.”可知我厌倦了穿着白色的病号服,这是心理上地煎熬。故选 D。

52. A 考查形容词词义辨析。句意:我很沮丧以至于我都觉得生活毫无意义,毫无色彩。A. frustrated 沮丧的;B. bored 无聊的;厌倦的;C. tense 紧张的;焦虑的;D. angry 生气的。故选 A。

53. B 考查形容词词义辨析。句意:我很沮丧以至于我都觉得生活毫无意义,毫无色彩。A. endless 无止境的;B. colorless 毫无色彩的;C. limitless 无限的;D. priceless 无价的。根据后文“a magic way to color my life.”为生活增添色彩,说明之前的生活毫无色彩。故选 B。

54. C 考查动词词义辨析。句意:我此生做的最好的决定就是画画。A. time 时刻;B. belief 信念;C. decision 决定;D. opportunity 机会。故选 C。

55. A 考查名词词义辨析。句意:这一逆境帮助我挖掘了内心的艺术才能。是艺术让我活了下来。A. adversity 逆境;B. story 故事;C. surgery 外科手术;D. emergency 紧急情况。根据文章讲述的作者经历可知她在逆境中获得了重生。故选 A。

第二节

【语法填空】

主题语境:人与社会

语篇出处:本文选自 2022 年 11 月 *China Daily* 中的 *Chinese brands bet on sponsorship for Qatar World Cup*

语篇解读:这是一篇说明文,意在向我们展示中国企业正成为 2022 年卡塔尔世界杯的最大赞助商,“中国制造”在这场最大规模的足球商业赛事中的影响力也越来越大。

答案解析:

56. to enhance 考查非谓语动词, to enhance 作目的状语。

57. more 考查形容词比较级。根据后文中的 than 判断。

58. ranking 考查非谓语动词, rank 与 revenue 是主动关系,故填 ranking。

59. to 考查介词,由短语 from...to...可知。

60. were produced 考查谓语动词,纪念品被制作,故使用被动语态。

61. global 考查名词变形容词。

62. which 考查非限制性定语从句。

63. used 考查非谓语动词, houses 与 use 之间是被动关系,故填 used。

64. a 考查冠词,由短语 a number of 可知。

65. demonstration 考查动词变名词。

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节 应用文写作(满分 15 分)

Sample writing:

Faced with the still raging pandemic, we are primarily responsible for our own personal health. Thus, I'm appealing to all of you to take measures to safeguard our health.

Nothing is more important than our health, without which, nothing can be achieved and everything tends to be meaningless. It is highly advocated that we keep a balanced diet to take in as

much nutritious and diverse food as possible first. Then we should work out on a regular basis to build up a strong barrier against the virus and potential risks. Most importantly, wearing facial masks properly and adopting a positive attitude are always helpful.

Hopefully we can all develop some good habits to help protect against the virus and diseases. Wish you a healthy life!

Students' Union

第二节 读后续写(满分 25 分)

One sample writing:

Then came the turn for my choir. Extremely confident, they mounted on the stage as we rehearsed. "Smile!" I mouthed. I took a deep breath and we began. Having performed masterfully, we finished our three songs, and I wanted to scream at the top of my lungs, "YOU DID IT!" What delighted me more was that they fully enjoyed their performance without getting panicked, winning storms of cheers and applause. My heart swelled with pride for this little group as they realized their dream with the same bravery they had shown from day one.

After all the choirs had performed, we waited in our assigned room for the results. Sensing their worries about the group size, I reassured them: it was the performance rather than the size that mattered and most importantly, we enjoyed it. Time ticking, kids waited anxiously. Eventually, there came the news that we got the highest marks of all. All kids were screaming and embracing. Warm tears wetting my cheeks, I stood frozen, staring at the list in disbelief. It was a blessing that I was surrounded by kids who had a dream, who refused to give up, who taught me never to doubt the possibility of success for any student ever again.

主题语境:人与自我

语篇出处:本文选自 *Chicken Soup for the Soul_Teacher Tale_101 inspirational Stories from Great Teachers and Appreciative Students* [2010] — Jack Canfield

语篇解读:本文是一篇记叙文。讲述的是作者带领的一个小合唱团经过坚持不懈地学习和苦练,最后在比赛中脱颖而出,实现了梦想。

答案解析:

1. 段落续写

①由第一段首句内容“然后轮到我的合唱团登场了。”可知,第一段可描写合唱团是如何出色完成表演,赢得观众喜爱和认可,以及我对学生表演的感受。

②由第二段首句内容“所有合唱团表演后,我们在指定房间等待结果”可知,第二段描写学生等待结果过程中的焦急和担忧,合唱团获得第一名后的反应以及我对整个事件的感悟。

2. 续写线索

学生登台——学生出色完成表演——赢得观众欢呼和掌声——等待比赛结果——等待过程中的焦急和担忧——合唱团实现梦想获得第一名——我的感悟

听力录音

M: Hello. International Friends Club. Can I help you?

W: Oh, hello. I read about your club in the paper today and I thought I'd phone to find out a bit

more.

M: Yes, certainly, well, we're a sort of social club for people from different countries. It's quite a new club — we have about 50 members at the moment, but we're growing all the time.

W: That sounds interesting.

试音到此结束。听力考试正式开始。

停顿 00'5''

请看听力部分第一节。

第一节

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例如,现在,你有 5 秒钟的时间看试卷上的例题,你将听到以下内容:

M: Excuse me, can you tell me how much the shirt is?

W: Yes, it's nine fifteen.

你将有 5 秒钟的时间将正确答案标在试卷上。衬衫的价格为 9 镑 15 便士。所以,你选择 C 项,并将其划在试卷上。

现在,你有 5 秒钟的时间阅读第 1 小题的有关内容。

(Text 1)

W: The announcement said my flight will depart from Gate 30 instead of 20. Why is my flight number not on the screen at Gate 30? It will depart in 35 minutes.

M: You must have missed the second announcement. Please ignore the gate change. It was an error.

(Text 2)

M: Do you still have that book I lent you, Mary?

W: It's just here Mark. I'm still partway through reading it. Normally I read science fiction or love stories but this is fascinating!

M: I'm glad you like it. I'm not a fan of horror fiction but I thought it was great.

(Text 3)

M: Look at this place! I can't believe it's packed at 11:30 a. m. I thought we were being smart by getting here early.

W: It seems like we're gonna have to wait 20 minutes for a table.

M: Yeah, and I've got to be back at one for a meeting.

(Text 4)

W: When are you going to get your hair cut? I thought you were going to do it yesterday.

M: Er, well, I'll have to go tomorrow. I couldn't go yesterday; it was closed.

W: I thought it was always shut on Wednesday afternoons.

M: No, it's shut all day Tuesday.

(Text 5)

W: It is amazing. The colors are vivid. You feel as though she is really looking at you.

M: I know. She has a very interesting expression on her face, too. She looks as though she's done something that she really regrets.

第一节到此结束。

第二节

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听下面一段对话,回答第 6 和第 7 两个小题。现在,你有 10 秒钟的时间阅读这两个小题。

(Text 6)

W: I'm terribly sorry, sir, these bags weigh 32 kilograms. That's 2 kilograms more than twice the normal baggage allowance for this flight.

M: Ah, but I packed them very carefully. I put all the shampoo and things into smaller bottles, but ... er ... maybe it's the golf clubs ... they weigh quite a bit. Could I possibly take them as hand luggage?

W: I'm sorry, sir, but I don't think they'll fit in the overhead lockers.

M: Well, I guess I'll just have to pay extra for the baggage.

听下面一段对话,回答第 8 和第 9 两个小题。现在,你有 10 秒钟的时间阅读这两个小题。

(Text 7)

M: Oh Yolanda, I'm surprised to see you at the front desk this late. Don't you usually work at the hotel in the morning?

W: Actually, I'm going to be working the evening shift for a while; I'm covering for a front-desk receptionist who was just promoted, but only until the hotel hires a permanent replacement.

M: Oh, so there's a front-desk receptionist position open? Are they still accepting applications?

W: Yes, and if you don't mind working evening hours, I think you have a good chance at the job. I'd contact the manager right now, though — she's starting interviews this week.

M: I'd love to have a try.

听下面一段对话,回答第 10 至第 12 三个小题。现在,你有 15 秒钟的时间阅读这三个小题。

(Text 8)

M: Hey, Ashley. Are you interested in buying some used books for school? You can really save some money that way.

W: Well, what do you have?

M: I have a science book called, *Today's World*, and I'm selling it for thirty dollars.

W: Thirty? That's a little expensive for a beat-up book like that.

M: Maybe so, but I wrote a lot of notes in the book that should help you with the class.

W: What else are you selling?

M: Okay, I have English writing textbook for fourteen dollars, a math book for twenty-three, and a novel for only seven.

W: Uh, I'll take the English book and the novel.

M: Alright, what about this one? *Introduction to Gourmet Cooking*?

W: I hate cooking, but you can ask Lily. She always has a love for cooking.

听下面一段对话,回答第 13 至第 16 四个小题。现在,你有 20 秒钟的时间阅读这四个小题。

(Text 9)

M: Carlotta, you're already a star hairdresser. What got you interested in it?

W: When I was a kid, I watched friends getting haircuts and I remember thinking how complicated it seemed. One day, I was watching an animated film, in which a man was cutting someone's hair. It looked so easy. After that, I took a real interest in it.

M: So who did you practice your hairdressing skills on first?

W: My sister had this fantastic long hair, and I really wanted to cut it, but of course my mom wouldn't let me. My dad wanted his hair cut really short, so he let me have a go on his before he went to his usual hairdresser's.

M: You won the Young Hairdresser competition. How did that feel?

W: It felt good afterwards, but not during the competition. The person whose hair I was cutting kept moving, which was annoying, but I knew my ideas gave me a chance of doing well.

M: At the moment, you work for a well-known chain of hairdressing shops ...

W: That's right. You might think I'd get to cut the hair of loads of famous people like famous singers or actors there, but none seem to come into the one I work in. I get to try so many different things, though, because our customers all want such original styles. I'll never become rich working there, but it's been great.

M: Thanks, Carlotta!

听下面一段独白,回答第 17 至第 20 四个小题。现在,你有 20 秒钟的时间阅读这四个小题。

(Text 10)

M: Hi everybody! I'm delighted to see so many of you here today for my introductory talk about the university music society. The society was originally set up fifty years ago by a group of tutors in the music department. They ran it themselves for the first ten years, and then handed over the organization of the society to students, and it has stayed that way ever since.

We invite experts to give talks on various different subjects throughout the year — we've had speakers telling us about pianos through the ages, and how to make drums. The first one of term is this evening, and it's all about violins.

And next Wednesday, you'll have a chance to hear our jazz group playing in a concert. Do you remember where the Kings Hall is, where you had your first-year welcome talk yesterday? Well, the concert will be in the slightly smaller Union Hall, just opposite.

We have a competition every year for young composers. It took us a bit of time choosing a theme this year — in the past we've covered topics from nature to dance — the committee finally agreed it would be poetry, so we'll see how that goes!

第二节到此结束。现在,你有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到客观题答题卡上。

停顿 02'00"

听力部分到此结束。